From: Derek Brindle

Sent: Tuesday, April 21, 2020 12:44 PM To: Inquiries < lnquiries@rdn.bc.ca>

Subject: Board Meeting April 28 - Motion to prohibit homeless camping in the Gabriola 707 Park

Chairman Thorpe and Board members,

This e mail is in support of the motion to be brought forward on behalf of all Gabriola residents by Director Craig, to effectively suspend, on terms, the exemption of the 707 park from the prohibition on homeless camping contained in Park Use Regulations Bylaw 1801.

I am a Gabriola resident and like many others , reside on lands contiguous to the 707 Park .

Before drafting this e mail, I reviewed the Bylaw and related Staff Reports of November 5/19 and February 4/20 and have spoken with many Gabriolans, including Director Craig and Fire Chief Sprogis. I have also read the BC Caselaw which has reportedly reportedly animated the Bylaw exemption.

It is apparent that there was no meaningful, or any, consultation with the fire department, emergency services or the Gabriola public before the Bylaw was adopted. Had there been, Staff and the Board would have been made aware of the extreme risks of wild fire that may reasonably be anticipated in the event of homeless camping in 707 Park.

I will not repeat here what I anticipate will be conveyed by Fire Chief Sprogis to the Board on April 28. Suffice it that there is a uniform alarm within Gabriola's population that the permitting of homeless camping in a large fire sensitive rural park, which has no amenities and only extremely limited fire road access for motorized equipment and personnel, presents an unacceptable threat to property and public safety.

Unlike the urban parks that were typically the focus of the caselaw (Shantz and others) , on Gabriola , with its small permanent population , little infrastructure , and a small local volunteer fire department , it is reasonably foreseeable that declining to prohibit homeless encampments in the 707 would pose an unusually high risk of wildfire . The Bylaw moves the Bylaw and implementation into the operational , not merely , the policy realm .

It would seem obvious that there are unique behavioural risks associated with homeless encampments , and that relying on a complaints based after-the-fact bylaw enforcement regime involving the imposition of fines that will go unpaid and serve no real deterrence to the irresponsible use of combustibles (camp stoves , smoking materials , campfires) is not a realistic mitigation strategy . It is unlikely that any Park Management plan , no matter how onerous or fully resourced , will adequately mitigate the risks of wildfire in the 707 , when weighed against the foreseeable losses.

The 707 is uniquely unsuited for overnight camping . There are no amenities (hygiene, waste disposal, water). Our small island community has no human resources office, no local social services or alternative shelter facilities. Only limited community based medical services and emergency services are available for campers and non-campers alike. Our small RCMP contingent is inadequately resourced

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The minimum off-trail camping requirements in the current bylaw virtual force encampments into the heavily forested and hard to locate locations . Ascertaining the presence and risks posed by encampments will be operationally difficult . The effect of the Bylaw is to , by default , channel persons without a home away from other more accessible urban locations to a heavily forested largely inaccessible fire sensitive area within the 707 .

There will be considerable more pressure put upon our fire department to increase resources to address the enhanced risks posed by homeless encampments in the 707. If so, there will likely be additional costs to the Gabriola public through increased fire district taxes.

Any implicit view that actual risks are minimal because it is unlikely that homeless persons would prefer to relocate to the 707, in lieu of urban public spaces on Vancouver Island, is not only speculative but based on a risky assumption. It only takes one careless person and one discarded cigarette after which its too late.

Every summer carries fears of increasingly drier island conditions and the terrible consequences associated with wild fires that are becoming increasingly prevalent throughout BC. This is not a risk that should be required by exemption of the 707 from the general prohibition on overnight camping in Bylaw 1801.

Derek Brindle